

George Mason University
College of Engineering, School of Computing, Department of Computer Science

CS 480 Introduction to Artificial Intelligence

Meeting times: Tuesday, Thursday 10:30 am – 11:15 am

Meeting location: Online on Blackboard

Instructor: [Dr. Gheorghe Tecuci](#), Professor of Computer Science

Office hours: Online by appointment, for questions unrelated to the course. Course-related questions will be addressed during the course online meetings.

E-mail: tecuci at gmu dot edu

Graduate Teaching Assistant: Juan Huang, Ph.D. Student

E-mail: jhuang21 at gmu dot edu

Office hours: Online through Blackboard, Tuesday, Thursday 9:30 AM– 10:30 AM

Course Description

Artificial Intelligence is the Science and Engineering domain which is concerned with the theory and practice of developing systems that exhibit the characteristics we associate with intelligence in human behavior, such as reasoning, problem solving and planning, learning and adaptation, natural language processing, and perception. This course is a broad introduction to the basic principles and the major methods of Artificial Intelligence, preparing the students to build complex systems incorporating capabilities for intelligent processing of information. We will cover the main results from three waves in the evolution of AI: Handcrafted Knowledge (problem solving as search; constraint satisfaction problems; adversarial search; logic and production systems; resolution and prolog; ontologies and the semantic web), Statistical Learning (probabilistic reasoning basics; Bayesian networks inference and learning; machine learning basics; inductive learning of decision trees; very fast decision trees; neural networks and back propagation; deep learning; recurrent neural networks; convolutional neural networks), and Contextual Adaptation (evidence-based reasoning; instructable agents).

Students will have accounts on Blackboard and can download the lecture notes by going to courses.gmu.edu and logging in using their Mason ID and passwords. They should also be familiar with Zoom and Microsoft Teams.

Online Teaching and Class Attendance

This is a synchronous online class and your class attendance is required.

A few days before each class meeting the lecture (pdf and recording) will be posted on Blackboard.

Your assignment is to watch them before the meeting and to do the associated exercises.

During the class meetings I will answer questions about the posted lectures and discuss the exercises to improve your understanding of course material.

Course Topics

- Artificial Intelligence and Intelligent Agents Week 1 (Tuesday)
- Problem Solving as Search Week 1 (Thursday) and Week 2 (Tuesday)
- Constraint Satisfaction Problems Week 2 (Thursday)
- Adversarial Search Week 3 (Tuesday)

- Logic and Production Systems Week 3 (Thursday)
- Resolution and Prolog Week 4
- Ontologies Week 5 (Tuesday)
- Semantic Web Week 5 (Thursday)
- **Mid-Term Exam** **Week 6 (Tuesday)**
- Probabilistic Reasoning Basics Week 6 (Thursday)
- Bayesian Networks Inference and Learning Week 7 and Week 8 (Tuesday)
- Machine Learning Basics Week 8 (Thursday)
- Inductive Learning of Decision Trees Week 9 and Week 10 (Tuesday)
- Very Fast Decision Trees Week 10 (Thursday)
- Neural Networks Week 11
- Deep Learning Week 12
- Evidence-based Reasoning Week 13
- Instructable Cognitive Agents Week 14
- **Final Exam** **Week 15**

Outcomes

- Knowledge of and ability to apply uninformed and heuristic search methods;
- Knowledge of and ability to apply knowledge representation and reasoning methods based on first-order logic;
- Knowledge of and ability to apply basic probabilistic reasoning methods;
- Knowledge of and ability to apply basic machine learning methods.

Grading Policy

- Assignments: 20%
- Mid-term exam: 30%
- Final exam: 50%

Absence from the midterm exam and the final exams will not be excused except for doctor-certified sickness on the day of the exam or quiz that prevented you from attending. If absence from a quiz or exam is unexcused, the grade will be entered as 0.

Assignments Deadline Policy

Assignments are due before the beginning of the class.

No late assignments will be accepted because their solution and the grading policy will be discussed in class the day they are due. You should be able to assess your grade at that time.

You should not register for this course section if you cannot satisfy this requirement. No special accommodations can be provided.

Monitored Exams

We will employ the LockDown Browser (<https://web.respondus.com/he/lockdownbrowser/>), in order to replicate the conditions of a closed-books exam taken in class, where the students are monitored by the instructor.

You may work out the solution on paper and copy the result in Blackboard, but no calculators are allowed.

Each student must have two devices:

- A computer prepared for LockDown Browser, with microphone and video camera connected to the computer.
- A ZOOM connection (may be on a mobile device – phone, iPad or on another computer).

It is strongly recommended that the exams be taken in a quiet, isolated room. The ZOOM device must point from a short distance to the workplace showing the computer monitor, student body, and surroundings.

Exam Dates (mark your calendar)

- **Mid-term exam: 02/28/2023**
- **Final exam: 05/16/2023**

Honor Code Policy

Mason is an Honor Code university. You are expected to abide by the [University's honor code \(http://oai.gmu.edu/mason-honor-code/\)](http://oai.gmu.edu/mason-honor-code/), as well as the [CS department Honor Code \(http://cs.gmu.edu/resources/honor-code/\)](http://cs.gmu.edu/resources/honor-code/). Any collaboration between students on assignments or exams is unacceptable.

Required Reading

- Tecuci G., *Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence*, 2023 (available on Blackboard)

Recommended Reading

- Poole D.L. and Mackworth A.K., *Artificial Intelligence: Foundations of Computational Agents*, Cambridge University Press, Second edition 2017, Third edition, 2023.
- Russell S., and P. Norvig P., [*Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach*](#), Prentice Hall Fourth edition (ISBN-13: 978-0134610993, ISBN-10: 0134610997, 2020) or Third edition (ISBN-13: 978-0-13-604259-4, 2010) or Second edition (ISBN: 0-13-790395-2, 2003).

Other Readings

- Tecuci, G., Marcu, D., Boicu, M., Schum, D.A., [*Knowledge Engineering: Building Cognitive Assistants for Evidence-based Reasoning*](#), Cambridge University Press, 2016.
- Gathering Strength, Gathering Storms: One Hundred Year Study on Artificial Intelligence, The One Hundred Year Study on Artificial Intelligence (AI100) 2021 Study Panel Report.
- Witten, I., Frank E., Hall M., *Data Mining: Practical Machine Learning Tools and Techniques*, Morgan Kaufmann, 2011. Free access on-campus from <http://proquest.safaribooksonline.com/book/-/9780123748560>
- Mitchell, T.M., *Machine Learning*, New York: McGraw Hill, 1997. See also 2015-2016 chapters at <http://www.cs.cmu.edu/~tom/NewChapters.html>
- Nilsson J.N., *Artificial Intelligence: A New Synthesis*, Morgan Kaufmann, 1998.
- Luger G., *Artificial Intelligence: Structures and Strategies for Complex Problem Solving*, Addison Wesley, 2009.

Email Communication

- For all the issues related to the course, always email to both tecuci at gmU dot edu and jhuang21 at gmU dot edu

- You are required to always use your Mason email and include CS480 in the subject.
- Do not sent us email through Blackboard.

Mason Email Accounts

Students must activate their Mason email accounts to receive important University information, including messages related to this class.

Office of Disability Services

If you are a student with a disability and you need academic accommodations, please see Dr. Tecuci and contact the Office of Disability Services (ODS) at 993-2474. All academic accommodations must be arranged through the ODS (<http://ds.gmu.edu/>).

Other Useful Campus Resources

- Writing Center: A114 Robinson Hall; (703) 993-1200; <http://writingcenter.gmu.edu>
- University Libraries “Ask a Librarian” <http://library.gmu.edu/ask>
- Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS): (703) 993-2380; <https://caps.gmu.edu/>

University Policies

The University Catalog, <http://catalog.gmu.edu>, is the central resource for university policies affecting student, faculty, and staff conduct in university affairs. You may also review the University Policy web site, <http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/>